

P - III(1+1+1)G/17

2017

SANSKRIT (General)

Seventh Paper

Full Marks : 100

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Unit - I**

1. Write a detailed note on उपमा or यमक। 10
2. Define and illustrate any *two* of the following  
Alamkāras : 5×2=10
  - (a) रूपकम्।
  - (b) दृष्टान्तम्।
  - (c) अतिशयोक्तिः।
  - (d) निदर्शना।
3. Distinguish between any *two* of the following pairs : 5×2=10
  - (a) दृष्टान्तः and प्रतिवस्तूपमा।
  - (b) रूपकम् and समासोक्तिः।
  - (c) उत्प्रेक्षा and अतिशयोक्तिः।

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## Unit - II

4. Write a note on the duties of House-holder as advised by Vidura to Dhṛtarāṣṭra 10

Or,

Delineate the character of विदुर as revealed in his speech to धृतराष्ट्र.

5. Explain with reference to the context (any one) : 6

(a) एकमेवाद्वितीयं यत्तद्राजन् नावबुध्यसे।

सत्यं स्वर्गस्य सोपानं पारावारस्य नौरिव॥

(b) प्राप्यापदं न व्यथते कदाचिदुद्योगमन्विच्छति चाप्रमत्तः।

दुःखञ्च काले सहते यतात्मा धुरन्धरास्तस्य जिताः सपत्नाः॥

(c) पञ्चाग्नयो मनुष्येण परिचर्याः प्रयत्नतः।

पिता माताग्निरात्मा च गुरुश्च भरतर्षभ॥

6. Translate into English or Bengali any two of the following : 4×2=8

(a) क्षमा वशीकृतिलोके क्षमया किं न साध्यते।

शान्तिखड्गः करे यस्य किं करिष्यति दुर्जनः॥

(b) स्वमर्थं यः परित्यज्य परार्थमनुतिष्ठति॥

मिथ्या चरति मित्रार्थे यश्च मूढः स उच्यते॥

(c) द्वाविमौ पुरुषव्याघ्र! परप्रत्ययकारिणौ।

स्त्रियः कामितकामिन्यो मूर्खाः पूजितपूजकाः॥

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(d) यथाशक्ति चिकीर्षन्ति यथाशक्ति च कुर्वते।

न किञ्चिदवमन्यते नराः पण्डितबुद्धयः॥

7. Answer any three of the following questions : 2×3=6

(a) What are the six vices according to Vidura ?

(b) Who are the six persons who become always unhappy ?

(c) What are the ज्ञानेन्द्रिय according to Vidura ?

(d) Who are the two categories of persons not fit in a society ?

(e) What is the view of Vidura about Truth ?

(f) Who is the most cruel person ?

## Unit - III

8. Answer any two questions : 12×2=24

(a) Write a detailed note on गणितशास्त्र in ancient and medieval India.

(b) Write a detailed note on the contribution of मनुसंहिता।

(c) Write a short essay on आयुर्वेद।

(d) Write a note on the contribution of Āryabhaṭṭa .

9. Write short note on any one of the following : 6

कौटिल्यः, याज्ञवल्क्यसंहिता, ब्रह्मगुप्तः, कामन्दकीय-नीतिसारः।

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10. Answer any *five* of the following questions : 2×5=10

- (a) Write the names of two books on Astrology.
  - (b) Who is नागार्जुन ?
  - (c) Who was भास्कराचार्य ? What is the book written by him ?
  - (d) Write the names of two books on politics before Kautilya .
  - (e) Name two famous architects : one from Aryan group and one from Non-Aryan group.
  - (f) Name the work of the sage भरत. How many chapters does it contain ?
  - (g) What are the eight parts of आयुर्वेद ?
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